



South Gloucestershire and Stroud College

## Young Carers Policy

If you would like this document in an alternate format  
Please contact the Human Resources Department

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<b>Job Title / Role:</b>	Inclusion Manager & DDSL
<b>Ref. No.:</b>  <b>Q/P 109</b>  (To be entered by Quality Office)	<b>Date of this version:</b> 17 April 2019  <b>Review date:</b> 17 April 2021 (subject to any legislative change)  <b>Upload to College website?</b> Yes  <b>Upload to e-Campus?</b> Yes
<b>Approved by:</b>	Senior Leadership Team
<b>Date of Approval:</b>	April 2019



Main aim and purpose of the policy:		This policy aims to inform staff, learners and other stakeholders how we will work to support Young Carers to access education and achieve in their learning			
Is this policy (or its constituent parts) relevant to a general equality duty? (please tick)	This policy development will assist in the elimination of unlawful discrimination and/or harassment of identified groups?	Implementation of this policy will promote equal opportunities for identified groups?	Implementation of this policy will promote positive attitudes and participation between groups?	Implementation of this policy will promote good relations between groups?	
<b>Age</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Disability</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Gender Reassignment</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Race or Ethnicity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Religion or Belief</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Marriage</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Pregnancy/ Maternity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Sex</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Sexual Orientation</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Carers/ Care givers</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Persons in care</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Specify any groups for which there is evidence or reason to believe that some groups or individuals could be affected differently:					
None					
How much evidence is there:	None	A little	Some	A lot	
<b>Is there any concern that the policy may operate in a discriminatory way?</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Assessed relevance to equality (tick one row only)	High	Med	Low	None	Brief reason for this assessment
Age	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	There are different expectations by age, but this will not impact negatively on learners
Disability	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Gender Reassignment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Race or Ethnicity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Religion or Belief	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Marriage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Pregnancy/ Maternity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Sex	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Sexual Orientation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Carers/ Care givers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
What is the next step? (tick one only)	What priority level is this policy?			Has the Policy been sent for Full EQIA, or do you believe the policy should have a Full EQIA?	
	High <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium <input type="checkbox"/>	Low <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>I am satisfied that an initial screening has been carried out on this policy/procedure and a full Impact Assessment is not required</b>					
<b>Completed by:</b> Jo Johnson		<b>Position:</b> Inclusion Manager & DDSL		<b>Date:</b> 11 April 2019	

## **1. Introduction**

- 1.1. South Gloucestershire & Stroud College (SGS) is committed to supporting young carers to access education. This policy aims to ensure young carers at college are identified at an early stage and offered appropriate support to access the education to which they are entitled.
- 1.2. Most young carers are not known to be caring by college staff, so being a young carer can be a hidden cause of poor attendance, under achievement and bullying, with many young carers dropping out of education or achieving no qualifications.
- 1.3. A young carer is a child or young person who is helping to look after someone who could not cope without their support. Most are caring for a parent, but some may be taking responsibility for a sibling, grandparent or other relative. In some instances a young carer may care for more than one family member.
- 1.4. The person they look after will have one or more of the following:
  - Physical disability (including sensory disability)
  - Learning disability
  - Mental health problem
  - Chronic illness
  - Substance misuse problem

## **2. Policy Statement**

- 2.1. At SGS College, we believe that all young people have the right to an education, regardless of what is happening at home.
- 2.2. When a young person looks after someone who has a serious illness, disability, a mental health issue, or substance misuse problem, they may need extra support to help them get the most out of college. Our Young Carers Policy says how we will support any learner who helps to look after someone who could not cope without their support.

## **3. Policy Objectives**

- 3.1. SGS is committed to:
  - 3.1.1. promoting the education and welfare of 'Young Carers'
  - 3.1.2. ensuring that 'Young Carers' have a voice in issues relating to their education
  - 3.1.3. challenging negative stereotyping and promoting inclusion
  - 3.1.4. targeting support appropriately
  - 3.1.5. ensuring appropriate level of support for parents / carers

## 4. Policy Implementation

- 4.1. On disclosure, relevant staff will ensure that the SGS Wellbeing Service & Students' Union are made aware in order that the learner receives the appropriate information, advice and guidance.

## 5. Roles and Responsibilities

### 5.1. Governors

- 5.1.1. Governors are responsible for ensuring a Young Carer's Policy is in place and procedures relating to that policy are adhered to.
- 5.1.2. The Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) or Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead (DDSL) acts as the Operational Leads for Young Carers. Details and contact information for the DSL or DDSL are available in the **SGS College Safeguarding Key Contacts List**.
- 5.1.3. A named Governor has a link / oversight responsibility for ensuring that the policies are reviewed and in place. Details are available in the **SGS College Safeguarding Key Contacts List**.

### 5.2. Staff

- 5.2.1. It is important that all staff who are in contact with a child or young person are aware that he/she is a young carer. However, it is important that information around the reasons for the young person being a carer is shared on a need to know basis and in accordance with the wishes of the young person and will:
  - 5.2.1.1. Recognise that flexibility may be needed when responding to the needs of the young carer. Available provision includes (but is not limited to):
    - automatic referral to the SGS Wellbeing Service & Students' Union for assessment for financial support;
    - access to a telephone during breaks and lunchtime, to phone home;
    - negotiable deadlines for homework / coursework (when needed);
    - arrangements for college work to be sent home (when there is a genuine crisis);
    - access for parents with impaired mobility; and
    - alternative communication options for parents who are sensory impaired or housebound.
  - 5.2.1.2. Ensure that attendance of young carers is regularly monitored. Any issues with regards to absence from college or particular lessons are addressed through working in partnership with Tutors and, the Education & Wellbeing Mentors.

- 5.2.1.3. The College will give consideration to alternatives if a young carer is unable to attend college due to their caring commitments.
- 5.2.1.4. Ensure the college is accessible to parents who have mobility and communication difficulties and involves them in parents' evenings.
- 5.2.1.5. The College will follow the safeguarding children, young people and vulnerable adults policy & procedure if any young carer is at risk of significant harm due to inappropriate levels of caring.

### 5.3. Operational Lead

- 5.3.1. The DSL or DDSL have been designated to act as Operational Lead and are responsible to the Principal and Governors for the implementation and conduct of this policy and will:
  - 5.3.1.1. act as a contact point for all relevant agencies, the Local Authority, Social Care, Health and other voluntary agencies involved in supporting the young person;
  - 5.3.1.2. promote understanding and development of policies and resources to support and include young carers;
  - 5.3.1.3. promote awareness amongst staff of the difficulties and educational disadvantages of young people who are carers;
  - 5.3.1.4. Education & Wellbeing Mentors will act as an advocate for young carers and refer for further support to the local Young Carers Service, who can also put families in touch with other support services;
  - 5.3.1.5. ensure that educational information required for the care planning process / court proceedings and Statutory Reviews is available as required and that if asked, the education perspective can be given at such meetings by the Operational Lead or an appropriate college representative;
  - 5.3.1.6. ensure the college through the Operational Lead puts in place arrangements to promote effective communication between all those involved with Young Carer;
  - 5.3.1.7. ensure through the Operational Lead that all staff have access to training and information to enable them to recognise the indications that a child / young person has a caring responsibility, as well as increasing their understanding of such responsibilities;
  - 5.3.1.8. invite the Carers Support Centre YAC support workers to attend events held at the college; and

- 5.3.1.9. ensure that any who are children in need are identified or feel able to ask for help, are listened to and offered direct services and protection, if needed.

#### 5.4. The Child/Young Person

- 5.4.1. It is important that a child / young person is aware that information is being recorded regarding their personal circumstances. It should be explained that the college, the Social Worker, Operational Lead and the child / young person's parent/carer are working together to promote his / her education.
- 5.4.2. It is important to establish the child/young person's view of their circumstances and identify what they want others to know.

### **6. Related Policies and Procedures, Statements, Guidelines and Legislation**

- 6.1. The Care Act 2014
- 6.2. The National Carers Strategy (1999)
- 6.3. UN Convention on the Rights of the Child Articles 28 and 29
- 6.4. The Children and Families Act 2014
- 6.5. DfE Advice and Guidance to Schools and Local Authorities on Managing Behaviour and Attendance
- 6.6. Safeguarding Children, Young People and Vulnerable Adults Policy and Procedure
- 6.7. Single Equality Policy

### **7. Implications**

- 7.1. A young carer will take on responsibilities to those appropriate to their age and development. A young carer might be providing the main care or share responsibilities with another family member. The caring tasks that a young carer has to deal with can range from:
  - Nursing care
  - Personal intimate care
  - Emotional care
  - Domestic care
  - Financial care
  - Child care
- 7.2. SGS College acknowledges that there are likely to be young carers among its learners, and that being a young carer can have an adverse effect on a young person's education.
- 7.3. Because of their responsibilities at home, a young carer might experience:

- Being late or absent due to responsibilities at home
- Concentration problems, anxiety or worry in college
- Emotional distress
- Tiredness in college
- Lack of time for homework
- Poor attainment
- Physical problems such as back pain from lifting
- False signs of maturity, as a result of assuming adult roles
- Behavioural problems (taking out their anger or frustration)
- Lack of time for extra-curricular activities
- Isolation, embarrassed to take friends home
- Limited social skills
- Bullying
- Feeling that no one understands and that no support is available
- Low self esteem

7.4. It also might be difficult to engage their parents (due to fears about the young person being taken into care, fears about their condition being misunderstood or their parenting skills being called into question). They may be unable to attend parents' evenings.